

<見本>



## Elaboration of Clause Structures

Tsukuba Taro

2 strokes  
5 strokes (タブでも可)

1. Introduction

セクションナンバー・タイトル 太字

In the study of syntax in generative grammar, the EPP plays a very important role. In particular, since Chomsky (2000, 2001) proposed the mechanism for the feature valuation via AGREE, the EPP has been one of the hottest subjects in the minimalist theory and thus a lot of studies have been done on the nature of the EPP.

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### 4. Proposals: Topical XPs Can Satisfy the EPP on T

In this section, taking into consideration a lot of similar properties of the LIC and PAB discussed in section 3, I propose the derivation of each construction under a theory of AGREE.

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セクションとサブセクション、サブセクションとサブサブ  
セクション、例文と例文が続く場合は 1 行あけない。

#### 4.1. Theoretical Assumptions

##### 4.1.1. A Theory of AGREE and the Reformulation of the Movement

The theory that I will assume in this paper is a theory of AGREE, which is advocated by Chomsky (2000, 2001). Under this theory, an AGREE operation is introduced as the operation to deal with the feature valuation, and the operation takes place under the structural relation in (16), based on the assumption for probe-goal system in (17):

例文前 1 行あける

(16) AGREE

$P > G$

AGREE (P, G), where P is a probe and G is a matching goal,  
'>' is a c-command relation: P c-commands G.

(17) Probe-Goal System:

- Matching is non-distinctness.
- D(P) is the sister of P.
- Locality reduces to 'closest c-command'.

(Chomsky (2000:122))

In (16) an (サブ・サブサブ) セクションナンバー valued feature of P and that of G are  
and (サブ・サブサブ) セクションタイトル  
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#### 4.4. Two Conditions for the T

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In this subsection, I discuss two conditions for the topical XP without an

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AGREE relation with T to satisfy the EPP on T: ☐ One is concerned with the argument structure of the verbs in these constructions; ☐ the other is concerned with the properties of the sentence-final DP, ☐ which has an AGREE relation with T.

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- ・ period のうしろ 2 strokes あける
- ・ semicolon のうしろ 1 stroke あける
- ・ colon のうしろ 文が続く場合 2 strokes あける  
単語が続く場合 1 stroke あける

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#### 4.4.1. ☐ The Argument Structure and the PIC

In this subsection, as the first condition, I confirm that the verbs found in these constructions must involve the unaccusative structure. Furthermore, I show that this fact can be easily accounted for in terms of the PIC.

First of all, the LIC has often been considered to serve as a diagnosis for the unaccusativity. In fact, unaccusative verbs are generally compatible with the LIC, while unergative and transitive verbs are not, as in (25):

- (25) a. From the kitchen appeared a fat woman.  
b. \* On the corner smoked a woman.

(Kaga (2007:231))

(Kaga (2007:231))

- ・ 例文インデント
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ページ番号の間には  
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#### REFERENCES

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Chomsky, Noam (2000) "Minimalist Inquiries: The Framework," *Step by Step: Essays on Minimalist Syntax in Honor of Howard Lasnik*, ed. by Roger Martin, David Michael, and Juan Uriagereka, 89-155, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.

Chomsky, Noam (2001) "Derivation by Phase," *Ken Hale: A Life in Language*, ed. by Michael Kenstowicz, 1-52, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.

- ・ 参考文献 本文 11 ポイント
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