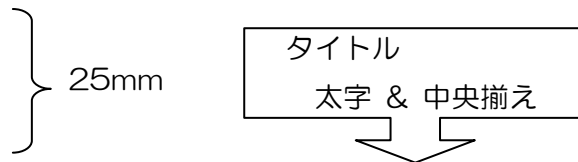
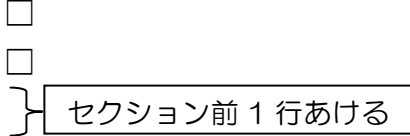
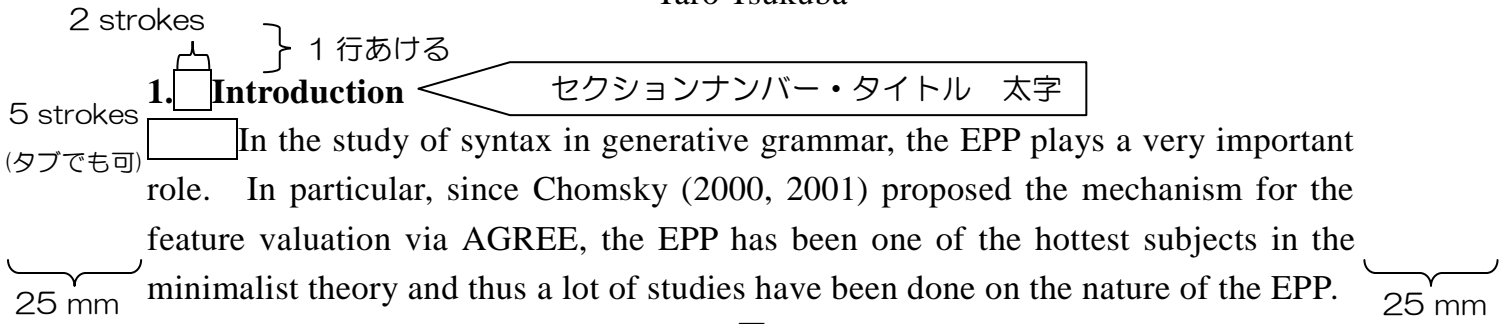


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Elaboration of Clause Structures

Taro Tsukuba



4. Proposals: Topical XPs Can Satisfy the EPP on T

In this section, taking into consideration a lot of similar properties of the LIC and PAB discussed in section 3, I propose the derivation of each construction under a theory of AGREE.

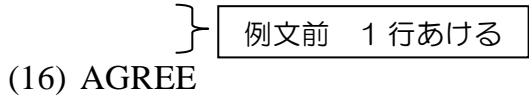
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4.1. Theoretical Assumptions

4.1.1. A Theory of AGREE and the Reformulation of the Movement

The theory that I will assume in this paper is a theory of AGREE, which is advocated by Chomsky (2000, 2001). Under this theory, an AGREE operation is introduced as the operation to deal with the feature valuation, and the operation takes place under the structural relation in (16), based on the assumption for probe-goal system in (17):

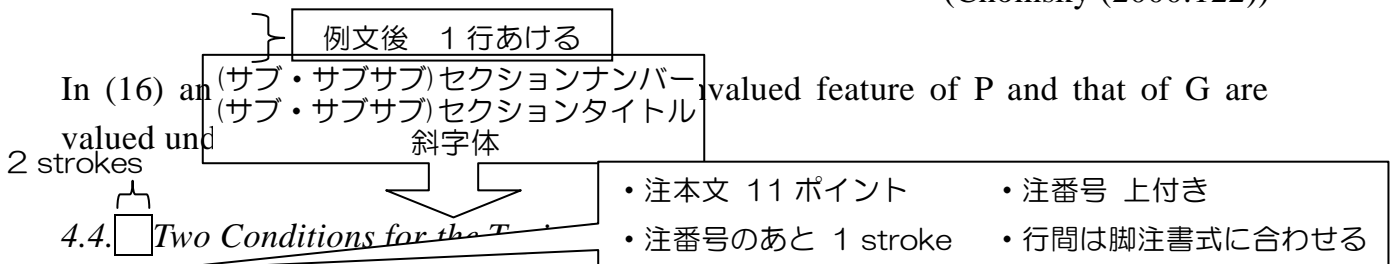


$P > G$ AGREE (P, G), where P is a probe and G is a matching goal,
 ↑ ↑
 { }
 ' > ' is a c-command relation: P c-commands G.

(17) Probe-Goal System:

- Matching is non-distinctness.
- D(P) is the sister of P.
- Locality reduces to 'closest c-command'.

(Chomsky (2000:122))



In this subsection, I discuss two conditions for the topical XP without an

5 strokes
(タブでも可)

AGREE relation with T to satisfy the EPP on T: One is concerned with the argument structure of the verbs in these constructions; the other is concerned with the properties of the sentence-final DP, which has an AGREE relation with T.

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- . period のうしろ 2 strokes あける
- ; semicolon のうしろ 1 stroke あける
- : colon のうしろ 文が続く場合 2 strokes あける
単語が続く場合 1 stroke あける

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4.4.1. The Argument Structure and the PIC

In this subsection, as the first condition, I confirm that the verbs found in these constructions must involve the unaccusative structure. Furthermore, I show that this fact can be easily accounted for in terms of the PIC.

First of all, the LIC has often been considered to serve as a diagnosis for the unaccusativity. In fact, unaccusative verbs are generally compatible with the LIC, while unergative and transitive verbs are not, as in (25):

- (25) a. From the kitchen appeared a fat woman.
b. * On the corner smoked a woman.

(Kaga (2007:231))
(Kaga (2007:231))

- 例文インデント
- 番号、サブヘッド、
文法性標示、例文の
開始位置揃える

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ページ番号の間には
strokes を入れない

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タイトル太字 11 ポイント

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Chomsky, Noam (2001) "Derivation by Phase," *Ken Hale: A Life in Language*, ed. by Michael Kenstowicz, 1-52, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.

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Doctoral Program in Literature and Linguistics
University of Tsukuba
e-mail: xxxxx@yahoo.com

- 所属 11 ポイント
- email アドレスは希望者のみ明記